**Task 9 Handout 6**

Group: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer

**Barrier Analysis Questionnaire on**

**Proper Utilization of Latrine**

**for use with Heads of Households at Weldo Telfam Kebele, Wonchi**

**Demographic Data**

Interviewer’s Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Questionnaire No.: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ Community: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Gender of interviewee: ❑ Male ❑ Female Language of Interview: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Scripted Introduction:

Hi, my name is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; and I am part of a study team looking into proper utilization of latrine. The study includes a discussion of this issue and will take about 30 minutes. I would like to hear your views on this topic. Would you be willing to talk with me? You are not obliged to participate in the study and no services will be withheld if you decide not to. Everything we discuss will be held in strict confidence and will not be shared with anyone else.

Would you like to participate in the study? [ If not, thank them for their time.]

**Behavior Explanation** (as needed)

In thefollowing questions I am going to be talking about proper utilization of latrine. By this I mean the manner how can you use the constructed latrine properly. And properly means the ways that we use the latrine in order to be healthy at the time of utilizing the latrine.

**Section A - Doer/Non-doer Screening Questions**

**1.** Do you have a **latrine?**

❑ 1. Yes

❑ 2. No

❑ 3. Don’t Know / won’t say 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

*2. Do you properly use the latrine?*

❑ 1. Yes

❑ 2. No

 ❑ 3. Don’t Know / won’t say 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

3. Think about yesterday, please tell me; did you properly use the latrine?

❑ 1. Yes

❑ 2. No

❑ 3. Do not know / no response 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

*4. Yesterday, how money times did you properly use the latrine?*

❑ A. three times

❑ B. two times

❑ C. Only once

❑ D. No I don’t use

❑ E. Do not know / no response 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

5. Yesterday, in what ways did you properly use the latrine?

 ❑ A. Using the designated hole to urination and defecation

 ❑ B. Covering the hole after defecation to prevent entry of flies in to the pit

 ❑ C. Washing hands after defecation with soap/ash and water

 ❑ D. Cleaning the latrine regularly and no feces on the hole or mouse

 ❑ E. Not defecating on open fields

 ❑ F. No I don’t use the latrine

 ❑ G. Do not know / no response 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

***DOER /NON-DOER CLASSIFICATION TABLE***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **DOER**(all the following)  | **Non-Doer**(any one of the following) | **Do Not Interview**(any one of the following) |
| Question 1 =A | Question 1 =B | Question 1 =C |
| Question 2 = A | Question 2 =B | Question 2 = C |
| Question 3 =A | Question 3 =B | Question 3 =C |
| Question 4 = 2 of A, B, &C | Question 4 = 1of A, B, &C, | Question 4 = E |
| Question 5 =3 of A, B, C, D, &E | Question 5 = | Question 5 =G |

Group: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-doer

**Section B – Research Questions**

*(Perceived Self Efficacy / Skills)*

**1. Doer/Non-doer:** With your present knowledge, resources, and skills, do you think that you could **properly use the latrine**?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. Possibly

❑ c. No

❑ d. Don’t Know

*(Perceived Positive Consequences)*

**2a.** ***Doers:*** What are the ***advantages*** of **proper utilization of the latrine**?

**2b. *Non-doers:*** What would be the ***advantages*** of **proper utilization of the latrine**?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Negative Consequences)*

**3a.** ***Doers:*** What are the ***disadvantages*** of proper utilization of latrine?

**3b. *Non-doers:*** What would be the ***disadvantages*** of **proper utilization of latrine**?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Self-efficacy)*

***4a. Doers***: What makes it ***easier*** for you to **use a latrine properly**?

**4b.** ***Non-doers***: What would make it ***easier*** for you to **use a latrine properly**?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Self-efficacy)*

**5a. *Doers***: What makes it ***difficult*** for you to **use the latrine properly**?

**5b.** ***Non-doers***: What would make it ***difficult*** for you to **use the latrine properly**?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Social Norms )*

**6a. *Doers:*** Do most of the people that you know approve of your **proper utilization of latrine** ?

**6b.** ***Non-doers***: Would most of the people that you know approve of your proper utilization of latrine?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. Possibly

❑ c. No

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perceived Social Norms )*

**7a.** ***Doers:*** Who are the people that ***approve*** of your proper utilization of latrine?

**7b.** ***Non-doers:*** Who are the people that ***would approve*** of your proper utilization of latrine?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else?”)***

*(Perceived Social Norms )*

**8a.** ***Doers:*** Who are the people that ***disapprove*** of your proper utilization of latrine?

**8b.** ***Non-doers:*** Who are the people that ***would disapprove*** of your proper utilization of latrine?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else?”)***

*(Perceived Access)*

**9a.** ***Doers:*** How difficult is it to get the materials and services needed to use the latrine properly ?

**9b. *Non-doers:*** How difficult would it be to get the materials and services needed to use the latrine properly?

❑ a. Very difficult

❑ b. Somewhat difficult

❑ c. Not difficult at all.

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perceived Cues for Action / Reminders)*

**10a. *Doers:*** How difficult is it to remember to (or how to do) use the latrine properlyevery time you need to do it? Very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not difficult at all?

**10b. *Non-doers:*** How difficult do you think it would be to remember to use the latrine properly? every time you need to do it? Very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not difficult at all?

❑ a. Very difficult

❑ b. Somewhat difficult

❑ c. Not difficult at all.

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perceived Susceptibility / Perceived Risk)*

**11a.** ***Doers*:** **How likely is it that you or “your child” whoever in the family** would get intestinal parasite and diarrhea disease in the next three up to six months?

**11b.** ***Non-doers*:** How likely is it **that you or “your child” or whoever in the family** could get intestinal parasite and diarrheal disease in the next three up to six months in the next ? Very likely, somewhat likely, or not likely at all?

❑ a. Very likely

❑ b. Somewhat likely

❑ c. Not likely at all.

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perceived Severity)*

**12.** **Doers and Non-doers:** How serious would it be if you **or “your child” or whoever in the family** got intestinal parasite and diarrheal disease ? A very serious, somewhat serious, or not serious at all?

❑ a. Very serious

❑ b. Somewhat serious

❑ c. Not serious at all

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Action Efficacy)*

**13a. Doers and Non-doers** How likely is it that you or your child would getintestinal parasite and diarrheal diseaseif you did not **properly use the latrine**?

*(Perception of Divine Will)[[1]](#footnote-1)*

**14a.*****Doers:***Do you think that **God approves** of your proper utilization of latrine?

**14b. *Non-doers****:* Do you think that **God would approve** of your proper utilization of latrine?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. No

❑ c. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Policy)*

**15a. *Doers*:** Are there any community laws or rules in place that you know of that made it more likely that you proper utilization of latrine?

**15b. *Non-doers*:** Are there any community laws or rules in place that you know of that make it more likely that you will properly utilize the latrine?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. No

❑ c. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Culture)*

**16. Doers and Non-doers:** Are there any cultural rules or taboos that you know of for or against proper utilization of latrine?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. No

❑ c. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Question on Universal Motivators)*

**17. Doers and Non-doers:** What are the things that you want most in life?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

***THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HIS OR HER TIME!***

 **Example 1: Designing for Behavior Change Framework – proper latrine utilization**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Behavior** | **Priority Group** | **Determinants** | **Bridges to activities** | **Activities** |
|  Head households of weldo telfam kebele properly utilize the latrine everyday when they are at and out of home | **1.Demographic*** Head household
* Live on highland, hilly and mountainous area
* Rural area of wonchi district
* Weldo telfam kebele
* Low level of illiteracy
* Speak afanoromo and Amharic only
* Low income

**2.What they do/Daily activities*** Farming
* Selling enset
* gather at market
* coffee and tea cermony
* go to church on Sunday
* Practice open defecation
* Listen to the radio every day

**3.Common Desires*** Avoid catching of intestinal parasite and diarrheal disease;
* Education for kids
* Healthy, clean and Safe environment,
* Better income,
* healthy kids/family
 |  |  |  |
| **Outcome Indicator:**% of head households who use their latrine properly. |  | **Process Indicators:** |

1. and/or – Do you think it’s God’s Will that you (or your child or whoever the problem effects) gets [**put the problem/illness here**]? [↑](#footnote-ref-1)