Group: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer

|  |
| --- |
| **Barrier Analysis Questionnaire**  **on delivery in a health facility**  **for use with mothers of children younger than 12 months** |

|  |
| --- |
| **Behaviour Statement**  Pregnant women give birth at a health facility. |

|  |
| --- |
| **Interview Data**  Interviewer’s Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Questionnaire Number: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Date: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_ Community: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

|  |
| --- |
| **Scripted Introduction**  Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and I am part of a study team looking into birthing practices. The study includes an interview regarding this topic and will take about 20 minutes. I would like to hear your views on this topic. You do not have to participate in the study and nothing will happen if you decide not to. Likewise, if you decide to be interviewed, you will not receive any material or other benefits. I will not record your name and everything you tell me will be held in strict confidence.  Would you like to talk with me? *[If not, thank the respondent for her time.]*  **Consent was provided**: YES NO |

### Section A: Doer/Non-Doer Screening Questions

**1. How old is your youngest child?**

❑ A. younger than 12 months 🡪 *[Ask the next question*.*]*

❑ B. 12 months or older 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent*.*]*

❑ C. Won’t say 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**2. I would like you to think about the birth of your youngest child. Where was this child born?**

❑ A. Health facility 🡪 *[Ask the next question*.*]*

❑ B. Home or elsewhere 🡪 *[Mark the respondent as a NON-DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ C. Don’t remember / No response 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**3. Could I please see the health card where the birth of your child is recorded?[[1]](#footnote-1)**

❑ A. The card verifies that birth took place in a health facility 🡪 *[Mark the respondent as a DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ B. The card verifies that birth took place OUTSIDE a health facility 🡪 *[Mark the respondent as a NON-DOER and continue to section B.]*

❑ C. Unable to check the card / card does not show the place of birth 🡪 *[End the interview and look for another respondent.]*

**DOER / NON-DOER CLASSIFICATION TABLE**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **DOER (ALL of the following)** | **NON-DOER (ANY one of the following)** | **DO NOT INTERVIEW (ANY one of the following)** |
| Question 1 = A |  | Question 1 = B or C |
| Question 2 = A | Question 2 = B | Question 2 = C |
| Question 3 = A | Question 3 = B | Question 3 = C |

**The respondent is: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer**

|  |
| --- |
| **Behaviour Explanation**  In the following question, I will be talking about giving birth in a health facility. When I say this, I mean **health facility that is staffed and equipped to handle deliveries**. Usually this wouldn’t include a health post staffed only by a Community Health Worker or a traditional birth attendant. |

### Section B: Research Questions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **If the respondent is a DOER =**  **🡫 only ask questions in this LEFT column 🡫** | **If the respondent is a NON-DOER =**  **🡫 only ask questions in this RIGHT column 🡫** |
| **1. Perceived Self-Efficacy/Skills** | |
| **1.1 Doers:** What makes it **easy** for you to give birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **1.1 Non-Doers:** What would make it **easy** for you to give birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **1.2 Doers:** What makes it **difficult** for you to give birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **1.2 Non-Doers:** What would make it **difficult** for you to give birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **2. Perceived Positive Consequences** | |
| **Doers:** What are the **positive consequences** of giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **Non-Doers:** What would be the **positive consequences** of giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **3. Perceived Negative Consequences** | |
| **Doers:** What are the **negative consequences** of giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* | **Non-Doers:** What would be the **negative consequences** of giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”]* |
| **4. Perceived Social Norms** | |
| **4.1 Doers:** Who are all the people that **approve** of you giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* | **4.1 Non-Doers:** Who are all the people that **would approve** of you giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* |
| **4.2 Doers:** Who are all the people that **disapprove** of you giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* | **4.2 Non-Doers:** Who are all the people that **would disapprove** of you giving birth at a health facility?  *[Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else? Anyone in particular?”]* |
| **5. Perceived Access** | |
| **Doers:** How difficult is it to get to the health facility when you go into labour? Is it very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all | **Non-Doers:** How difficult would it be to get to the health facility when you go into labour? Would it be very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all |
| **6. Perceived Cues for Action/Reminders** | |
| **Doers:** How difficult is it to remember to go to a health facility when you go into labour? Is it very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all | **Non-Doers:** How difficult do you think it would be to remember to go to a health facility when you go into labour? Would it be very difficult, somewhat difficult or not difficult at all?  ❑ A. Very difficult  ❑ B. Somewhat difficult  ❑ C. Not difficult at all |
| **7. Perceived Susceptibility/Vulnerability** | |
| **Doers:** How likely is it that you will have complications while you are giving birth? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all | **Non-Doers:** How likely is it that you will have complications while you are giving birth? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all |
| **8. Perceived Severity** | |
| **Doers:** How serious would it be if you had complications while you were giving birth? Would it be very serious, somewhat serious or not serious at all?  ❑ A. Very serious  ❑ B. Somewhat serious  ❑ C. Not serious at all | **Non-Doers:** How serious would it be if you had complications while you were giving birth? Would it be very serious, somewhat serious or not serious at all?  ❑ A. Very serious  ❑ B. Somewhat serious  ❑ C. Not serious at all |
| **9. Perceived Action Efficacy** | |
| **Doers:** How likely is it that someone at the health facility would be able to handle a problem that occurred while you are giving birth, if you delivered at a health facility? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all | **Non-Doers:** How likely is it that someone at the health facility would be able to handle a problem that occurred while you are giving birth, if you delivered at a health facility? Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all?  ❑ A. Very likely  ❑ B. Somewhat likely  ❑ C. Not likely at all |
| **10. Perceived Divine Will** | |
| **Doers:** Do you think that it is God’s will when women have problems during delivery?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | **Non-Doers:** Do you think that it is God’s will when women have problems during delivery?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |
| **11. Policy** | |
| **Doers:** Are there any community laws or rules in place that that make it difficult for you to give birth at a health facility?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | **Non-Doers:** Are there any community laws or rules in place that would make it difficult for you to give birth at a health facility?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |
| **12. Culture** | |
| **Doers:** Are there any cultural rules or taboos against giving birth at a health facility?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No | **Non-Doers:** Are there any cultural rules or taboos against giving birth at a health facility?  ❑ A. Yes  ❑ B. Maybe  ❑ C. No |

|  |
| --- |
| **Go through the questionnaire and check whether all answers were recorded.**  **Thank the respondent for her time!** |

1. Keep this question in the questionnaire only if such cards are used in the area where the survey takes place. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)